The Criterion

VOL. LIV ISSUE 2 NEWSLETTER OF THE NORTHERN CALIFORNIA-NEVADA-HAWAII DISTRICT OF THE AMERICAN ROSE SOCIETY

NCNH Fall issue

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Best in Show

Dave Coop won top honors with this spectacular spray of 'Bouquet Parfait' at the 2025 NCNH District Spring Show in Vallejo.

For more results, see Page 8

Dates to remember

Roses in Review

All consulting rosarians must complete this survey for the American Rose Society. Learn more in this issue of The Criterion.

Deadline: 2 p.m. PST Nov. 30

Deadline for The Criterion

Our Year-End issue will feature reports from District chairs and a look ahead to 2026. Please send 2025 highlights, photos and other rose news.

Deadline: Dec. 1.

Coming soon: A special rose show issue listing results of our 2025 society shows. Compare the results from different shows!

Fall show chairpeople: Please remember to submit your results and photos. Send them to editor Debbie Arrington at debarrington17@gmail.com.



Got roses? Got events? Please share!

The Criterion is YOUR newsletter, sharing with other rose societies in our District all the wonderful events, milestones and accomplishments of our members. We need articles and PHOTOS!

Please remember to submit your show results

Send submissions to Debbie Arrington, debarrington17@gmail.com.

Thank you!!!



District Director's Message: Updates from Cindy Phipps

Greetings, rose lovers!

I hope everyone had a terrific summer and now ready to go for fall.

It's been awhile since we caught up. We had a very productive Business Meeting on March 29 in San Mateo. Thanks to the San Mateo Rose Society for hosting, Rose Marquez, Yvonne Liu and everyone who pitched in to help. It was a very nice venue capped off with a wonderful program from Ping Lim. Each attendee received a rose and there were many to select from as they had been propagated by members of their rose society. We had a very good turnout and almost all of the rose societies had a delegate and other attendees.

After much discussion at our Winter Board meeting, we approved trying out a "new tradition" that includes having a joint District rose show with a local rose society in the spring and a fall business meeting with an awards luncheon and speaker hosted by a local rose society and/or the District.

This will cut down on expenses and eliminate the need for an overnight stay, reserving a hotel, etc. Expenses were approved in the 2025 budget and funding provided so that a local rose society doesn't incur a loss.

Our first joint District rose show was with North Bay on May 3rd. Thanks to



Tom Carruth, curator of the Huntington Library rose collection, is greeted by Charlotte Owendyk and Linda Knowles at the September business meeting

Mike Myrick and Eileen Jackson for hosting and members of the Board for pitching in to make it a successful show.

The Fall Business meeting/awards luncheon was hosted by the Mount Diablo Rose Society on September 20th in Castro Valley and virtually all of our NCNH

societies were represented. It was a fun event and we loved our featured speaker, Tom Carruth!!

I want to thank Mount Diablo for sponsoring this wonderful event. After our business meeting and District awards presentation, we enjoyed a yummy lunch and were fortunate to have renowned hybridizer Tom Carruth as our speaker. Known as the creator of many of our most loved rose varieties while at Weeks Roses, Tom is currently the Curator of the Rose Collection at The Huntington in San Marino.

Happy rose growing! Cindy Phipps

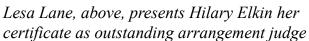


Representatives from more than 20 rose societies attended the September NCNH District meeting in Castro Valley, hosted by the Mount Diablo Rose Society.

Several members were honored for their service to NCNH and roses. At right, past NCNH District Director Sue Bennett receives the ARS Silver Honor Medal certificate from Jan Burnham.







Upper right, Judy Frederick and Jan Burnham, who won outstanding horticulture judge.

At right, Rebecca Shaw (holding a certificate for Neva Youngs) presents Betty Mott with her certificate as a Consulting Rosarian Emeritus.





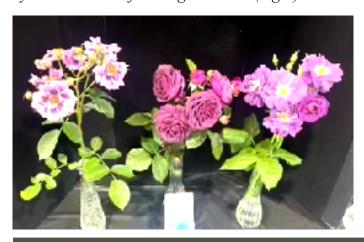




Outstanding Consulting Rosarian honors went to Corrine Clifton of Southwest Oregon Rose Society, accepted by president Ed Kreutzer (left). Above, Sue Magill monitors plants offered for sale.



Winners from the NCNH District Spring Show were also honored at the September meeting. The Bill and Muriel Humenick Trophy was won by Lou Evans for 'Betty Boop,' 'Eureka' and 'Augusta Luise' (above). The Laura Sutter Memorial Trophy went to Susan Turk for 'Eyes for You,' 'Ebb Tide' and 'Rhapsody in Blue' (below). The ARF Windsounds Trophy was won by Linda Larsen for 'Sugar Moon' (right).





Highlights of NCNH District Spring Show, hosted by North Bay Rose Society



Blue-ribbon hybrid teas and grandifloras await the judges' selection of the Queen and her court at the combined NCNH District and North Bay Rose Society show.

At right, some of the trophy winners with their certificates.

Photos by Garry and Marilyn Chin and Eileen Jackson



NCNH District Spring Show and North Bay Rose Society Combined show, held May 3 in Vallejo, Calif.

Class (Entries) CLASS 100 HT/Gr (69) Queen King Princess Class 110 HT/GR spray (7) Class 120 HT/GR Fully Open (7) Class 200 Floribunda spray (18)	Rose	Exhibitor	Award
	Della Reese Love's Magic Love and Peace Ring Of Fire Wild Blue Yonder	Lou Evans Dave Coop Andy Miller Lou Evans Eileen Jackson	ARS ARS ARS ARS NBRS
Queen	Sparkle and Shine	Lou Evans Ramona Stocking	ARS Trophy
King Princess Class 210 Floribunda single (15) Classic Shrub (5)	Playboy Betty Prior Day Breaker Bouquet Parfait	Pete Badaracco Karen Ernsberger Lou Evans Dave Coop	ARS ARS ARS
CLASS 300 Miniature (20) Queen King Princess Court Court	Innocence Irresistible Renegade Jilly Jewel Joy	Pete Badaracco Linda Larsen Baldo Villegas Shari Rodrigues Lou Evans	ARS ARS ARS
CLASS 31Miniature Spray (10) CLASS 320 Miniature Open (8) CLASS 330 Single Miniature (1)	A Night of Magic Denver's Dream Crazy Dottie	Dave Coop Linda Larsen Judy Frederick	ARS ARS ARS
CLASS 400 Miniflora (13) Queen King Princess	First Choice Whirlaway Flawless	Baldo Villegas Lou Evans Andrew Miler	ARS ARS ARS
CLASS 410 Miniflora Spray (4) CLASS 420 Miniflora Open (3) CLASS 430 Single Miniflora (4)	Flawless Flawless Maroon Eight	Lou Evans Andy Miller Eileen Jackson	ARS ARS ARS
CLASS 510 Modern Shrub (14) QUEEN KING PRINCESS	Lyda Rose Belle Story Gartendirektor Otto Linne	Eileen Jackson Eileen Jackson Linda Larsen	ARS ARS ARS

CLASS 600 OGR prior to 1867 (5)	Eugene de Beau Harnais	Lou Evans Dowager (ARS Queen
CLASS 610 OGR later than 1867 (3) CLASS 700 Large-flowered Climber (7)		Eileen Jackson Eileen Jackson	ARS ARS
CLASS 800 Species Roses (1)	R. Rugosa	Karen Anne McCanr	n ARS
BEST IN SHOW	Bouquet Parfait	Dave Coop	ARS
BEST JUDGES ENTRY	DayBreaker	Cindy Phipps	ARS



Rose lovers admire some of the many challenge classes at the combined NCNH District and North bay Rose Society show.



NCNH Photography Division

CLAS	SS ROSE/SUBJECT	EXHIBITOR	AWARD
4	JEWEL BOY/THEME OF CHOW	FILEEN IACKOON	
1	JEWELBOX/THEME OF SHOW		
2	KOKO LOCO	EILEEN JACKSON	
3	BELLE STORY	EILEEN JACKSON	KING SILVER
4	SEA ANEMONE	EILEEN JACKSON	QUEEN GOLD
5	ELIZABETH	A. PALUMBO	
6	LYDA ROSE	A. PALUMBO	
7	ARRANGEMENT	EILEEN JACKSON	
8	PERFECT MOMENT	FRED ESCHPETER	PRINCESS BRONZE
9	No Award		
10	FILOLI GARDEN	ROSE GILARDI	
11	I'DING A ROSE	A. PALUMBO	
12	PRINCESS KATELYN	TANYA HALL	
13	SOUV D' LA MALMAISON	ABIGAIL NOVAK	
14	ARTHUR BELL	TANYA HALL	
BEST	JUDGES: BALDO VILLEGAS		



Above, a table packed with more blue-ribbon roses.

At right, the Ralph S.
Moore District Trophy
went to this rainbow of
seven miniatures,
exhibited by Baldo
Villegas. The winning
entry included Sweet
Revenge, Joy, Josh
Alonso, Soroptomist
International, The Light
House, Renegade and
Chelsea Belle.





Queen of Show 'Della Reese,' exhibited by Lou Evans, almost matched the rose backdrop.





More Queens: Miniature Queen 'Innocence' (above), shown by Pete Badaracco, and Miniflora Queen 'First Choice,' shown by Baldo Villegas.

NCNH DISTRICT CHALLENGE CLASSES

CLASS 1 BILL AND MURIEL HUMENICK TROPHY

Awarded to: LOU EVANS

Varieties: BETTY BOOP, EUREKA, AUGUSTA LUISE

CLASS 2 DISTRICT DIRECTOR'S MINIFLORA TROPHY

Awarded to: BALDO VILLEGAS

Varieties: CONUNDRUM, COOPER, LOUISVILLE LADY, FIRST CHOICE, MIKAYLA DANILLE

CLASS 3 DR HOWARD I. GALLAGHER MEMORIAL TROPHY

Awarded to: LOU EVANS

Varieties: LESLIE, RUBY PENDANT, IRRESISTIBLE, MINNIE PEARL, DADDY FRANK,

MILWAUKEE SUNRISE

CLASS 4 ANNETTE DOBBS TROPHY

Awarded to: JAN BURNHAM Varieties: VIOLET HOUR

CLASS 5 LAURA SUTTER MEMORIAL TROPHY

Awarded to: SUSAN TURK

Varieties: EYES FOR YOU, EBB TIDE, RHAPSODY IN BLUE

CLASS 6 CLYDE H. STOCKING MEMORIAL TROPHY

Awarded to: LOU EVANS Varieties: CRESCENDO

CLASS 7 RAMONA STOCKING MEMORIAL TROPHY

Awarded to: LOU EVANS

Varieties: SPARKLE AND SHINE

CLASS 8 ARF WINDSOUNDS TROPHY

Awarded to: LINDA LARSEN Varieties: SUGAR MOON

CLASS 9 Not Awarded

CLASS 10 RALPH S. MOORE DISTRICT TROPHY

Awarded to: BALDO VILLEGAS

Varieties: SWEET REVENGE, JOY, JOSH ALONSO, SOROPTOMIST INTERNATIONAL, THE

LIGHT HOUSE, RENEGADE, CHELSEA BELLE.

CLASS 11 CLAY MORGAN DISTRICT TROPHY

Awarded to: BALDO VILLEGAS

Varieties: GRANDE AMORE, PINK PROMISE, MISS ELVIS

CLASS 12 CLEMENTINA MONTELONE PERPETUAL TROPHY

Awarded to: LOU EVANS Varieties: LASTING LOVE

CLASS 13 J. HARVEY BROWN PERPETUAL TROPHY

Awarded to: LOU EVANS Varieties: ESCAPADE

CLASS 14 ALFRED LELOY JR. MEMORIAL TROPHY

Awarded to: SUSAN TURK Varieties: BLACK MAGIC

CLASS 15 CAPTAIN HARRY STEBBINGS TROPHY

Awarded to: LOU EVANS Varieties: FIRST CRUSH

CLASS 16 DR. J. NICHOLS MEMORIAL TROPHY

Awarded to: JAN BURNHAM

Varieties: SUNSPRITE, JULIA CHILDS

CLASS 17 EDWIN AND DARLEY LISHERNESS TROPHY

Awarded to: LOU EVANS

Varieties: FRENCH LACE, RANDY SCOTT, STANWELL PERPETUAL

NCNH DISTRICT AWARDS - Rose Arrangements

Theme: "Stardust and Petals"

Note: Classes with no entries not listed.

Section A. Traditional Standard Arrangements

Class 1. "**NEBULA**." A Traditional Mass, Line, or Line-Mass design. Designer's choice.

Arranger – Hilary Elkin

Awards – ARS Gold, Royalty, Earl Parsons Trophy, Lucia Morgan Trophy

Section B. Modern Standard Arrangements

Class 2. "BARBARELLA." An Avant-Garde Design. Arranger – Hilary Elkin Awards – ARS Bronze, Artist Award

Class 4. "ORION'S BELT." A Spatial Thrust Design.

Arranger – Cherry Hoover

Awards – Blue Ribbon (no top awards)

SECTION C. EAST ASIAN STYLE OR MANNER - STANDARD ARRANGEMENTS

Class 6. "SUPER NOVA." Use a tall container. Arranger – Iona Stewart Awards – East Asian Award, ARS Silver, Ruby Cayere Trophy

SECTION D. SPECIAL DESIGNS

Class 7. "STARRY, STARRY NIGHT." A Standard Design with ROSES AND ROSE PLANT MATERIAL ONLY.

Arranger – Iona Stewart

Awards - Princess Award

Class 8. "THE BIG BANG THEORY." A Standard

Design using fresh roses and dried plant materials only.

Arranger – Iona Stewart

Award - Duchess Award

Class 10. "AURORA BOREALIS." A Decorated hat.

Staging recommended and provided by exhibitor.

Arranger – Eileen Jackson

Award – Personal Adornment

SECTION E. Miniflora Arrangements

Class 12. "SOLAR FLARE." A Luminary Design. Arranger – Cherry Hoover Awards – ARS Mini Bronze, Martin J Martin Miniflora Trophy

SECTION F. Miniature Arrangements

Class 14. "VOYAGER." Designer's Choice of Miniature East Asian Style.

Arranger – Julie Matlin

Awards - Mini Silver Medal, Mini East Asian

Class 15. "STARDUST MEMORIES." A Tubular

Design.

Arranger – Cherry Hoover Awards – Mini Bronze Medal

Class 16. "UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECT." A

Hanging Design.

Arranger - Cherry Hoover -

Awards - ARS Mini Gold, Mini Artist Award

SECTION G. Novice and Junior Arrangements

Class 17N. "I AM GROOT." A
Standard Line Design.
Arranger – Maggie Carmichael
Awards - CHARLES AND
ELAINE COCHRAN
PERPETUAL TROPHY

Section J. JUDGES' ARRANGEMENTS - Open to judges who are judging arrangements in this show.

Class 17. "ASTEROID BELT." A Standard Stretch Design. Arranger – Lou Evans Awards – Best Judges' Award

> This arrangement by Hilary Elkin won the Earl Parson Award and the ARS Gold Royalty Award, using 'Marilyn Monroe.'



2025 NCNH Society Fall Rose Shows

Day	Date	Society	
Saturo	day	October 4	Lodi-Woodbridge
Saturo	day	October 18	Sierra Foothills
Saturo	day	October 25	Mother Lode
Saturo	day	October 25	Butte

New NCNH website coming soon

Report by Rebecca Shaw Committee Chair

Other committee members: Sue Bennett, Cindy Phipps, Debbie Arrington and Dave Coop

e started our research after our kickoff meeting on May 12. We each were to look at the other district websites from across the country and pick what we liked about them.

While we liked individual pages and their setup, the site we liked the best overall was the Pacific Southwest District. We all liked the home page and how the links were set up.

After discussing various website builders, pros and cons, we have picked IONOS (I-onos – pronunciation) because of its strengths, customer satisfaction and pricing. Lucky us, they are having a sale right now we can take advantage of.

What Makes an Easy Website Builder?

No coding required – If you have to be technically proficient enough to code your website from scratch, then that's not an easy website builder.

Drag-and-drop editor – There's nothing easier than being able to simply drag and drop website elements where you want them.

Templates – With enough templates, you'll be able to find a design that works for you, and you won't even have to worry about editing the aesthetics of your site.

IONOS Strengths:

Beginner-friendly and easy to use: The IONOS website builder is designed with simplicity in mind, making it suitable for those new to website creation.

Affordable: IONOS is known for its competitive pricing and introductory offers. AI-powered tools: It includes AI features like text generation, text improvers, image generation, and color palette generators.

Basic e-commerce

capabilities: IONOS provides tools for selling products online, though it may not be as robust as specialized e-commerce platforms.

Built-in hosting: IONOS handles hosting, eliminating the need to find a separate provider.

Good for basic informational sites: If you need a simple online presence for your business or project, IONOS is a solid choice.

In conclusion: IONOS is a solid choice for us because they prioritize ease of use, affordability, and straightforward website building experience, especially for basic information sites.

The committee has chosen the Intuitive Website Builder Plus Plan, which includes:

- o 50 GB Web Page with 200 Pages
- o 12 GB professional Email inbox
- o Free domain for 1 year (domain is \$20 per year at renewal)
- o Intuitive website editing with advanced design options

Pricing: First year, \$1 per month. (\$12 for

year). Second year and moving forward, \$18 per month (\$216 for year)

SSL – Starter package, \$25 per year

Cost for first year: \$37 Cost for second year: \$261

Cancelling the account – If this does not work out and we want to close the account, our first year is set and no refunds will be given. Once in our second year of our account, we can cancel at anytime and will be rebated the amount owed to us on a rolling 12-month basis.

The committee decided we want a member-only page and email for questions to the District. Otherwise, we will have the same information that we currently have only more robust. We need to work with Gail to migrate our current site to the new website by priorities and in phases, such as Home Page, Local Societies, CRs, etc. Our goal is to have a prototype ready by fall and have the new site up and operational on Jan. 1, 2026.

We now need a new web person to work with us and take over moving forward,.

A Big Thank You to all the Committee members for their work so far and in the future.

Any questions?

Submitted by Rebecca Shaw New Web design chair

Special offer for members !

To mark our 80th anniversary and the collaboration with the WFRS, FELCO is pleased to offer World Federation of Rose Societies members an exclusive 15% discount on a curated selection of tools on our official e-shops. This offer is valid on orders from € 80 / CHF 80 / \$ 80, for a limited time only. Simply enter the code **WFRS2025** at checkout and celebrate precision, performance, and passion - FELCO style.

Discover more at www.felco.com

NCNH Horticulture Judges Chair Report

By Judy Frederick NCNH Horticulture Judges Chair

Horticulture Judge were made and the District Director, and District Chairs of Arrangements, Awards, Horticulture, and Photography voted. The Outstanding Horticulture Judge for 2025 was awarded at the NCNH District Fall event on September 20 in Livermore. And the winner is ... Jan Burnham! Congratulations and thank you, Jan, for all your work!

Rose show dates

All Local Society Presidents were emailed to submit their 2026 Rose Show Dates as soon as possible. Dates are given priority based on "first come, first served" keeping in mind that there should not be more than two rose shows on the same day. We have 37 active Horticulture Judges plus three Apprentice Judges to meet show needs. The apprentice judges will probably

complete their five evaluations by the conclusion of our 2025 Fall shows. Societies should send requested show dates to Judy Frederick at firstrose1987@yahoo.com. Please follow up with location, address, and names of Rose Show chairpersons as they become known. This information will be distributed in next year's District Directory and in future issues of this Criterion.

What's ahead?

Plans include updating Horticulture Judges' Status on the new District Website. There will also be a new Annual Report form for Photography and Horticulture Judging combined. Horticulture Judges should answer it online during January 2026.

Hopefully, more members of our District who are also members of ARS will contact me with their interest in becoming an accredited ARS Horticulture Judge. Once that happens, I plan to host a two-day Judging School in 2026.

NCNH Photography Chair Report

By Eileen Jackson District Photography Chair

e survived hosting the District Show in May. There were beautiful entries in all departments. More photos arrived than expected, which was fine; it just meant moving everything around one more time. Thanks to Fred Eschpeter, who got it all organized.

Thanks to the judges Baldo Villegas and Lesa Lane for making some difficult choices. The quality of the photos was high, making the judging that much more difficult.

As we move into fall, our roses hopefully will start reblooming as the summer heat relents. This is the perfect opportunity to go through all the photos you took in the spring and erase those that you know have faults, and those you choose to keep make sure they have a name. Do as I say not as I do. I have thousands of unnamed rose photos that I keep meaning to erase but it doesn't happen.

Unfortunately, there will be no rose photo calendar this year; the ARS budget did not allow for it.

You will have plenty of time to get your photos entered in the ARS digital contest.

When I last spoke with Pam Powers, the person that organizes this, she said there will be a digital contest but so far when I check the ARS website I cannot find it. The cut-off date is usually the beginning of November. You can enter photos that you have already entered in Local and District shows but not a previous digital contest.

I usually encourage people to have their photos printed on glossy paper. Although the schedule does not specify this, be sure to evaluate carefully how the rose looks with a matte surface. One show I judged this year had several photos printed on matte paper.

Some of the photos just lost their appeal as the colors appeared more muted. The matte surface worked for a couple of the more creative photos.

For the societies that don't have a photography section, what is holding you back? If you need help with the schedule, please don't hesitate to contact me.

Have a wonderful fall!

Junior rosarians: Growing our future

By Julie Matlin NCNH Junior Chair

o many thanks to North Bay Rose Society President Mike Myrick and Dr. Lynette Parker (Society Youth Outreach) for creating such an exciting event environment where Juniors were welcomed and celebrated!

Junior enthusiasm defined the day! Unique and creative Junior entries from artwork, crafts, photography, and arrangements had their own place. Special ribbons and awards were given to each entry. Colorful balloon arches, created by Juniors, greeted the entrance and visitors as they entered the event. Youthful voices, laughter, and popping balloons could be heard everywhere. It was truly a special event.

Also, many thanks to Mother Lode Rose Society in Jackson, and to Connie Pelissero, C.R., of the Marin Rose Society, for her enthusiastic and uplifting article ("Engaging The Younger Generation With Roses"). These societies embrace the importance of Junior inclusion in their Rose Shows and activities. These are benchmark societies who clearly realize and strive for an outcome that leads to a healthy future for the ARS and our local societies.

There are so many Juniors who enjoy participating in these Rose Shows and society activities. I truly hope to see more societies step up concerning the involvement of their Juniors.



Flower Petal and Bud Diseases and Disorders Contributed by Rebecca Shaw Consulting Rosarian Chair

Botrytis blight, caused by the fungus *Botrytis cinerea*, thrives under conditions of high humidity and cool temperatures. Affected plants have spotted flower petals and buds that fail to open, often with woolly, gray fungal spores on decaying tissue. Twigs die back, and large, diffuse, targetlike splotches may form on canes.

Decrease the humidity around plants by modifying irrigation and pruning techniques and reducing ground cover. Remove and dispose of fallen leaves and petals and prune out infested canes, buds, and flowers. Botrytis blight is a problem usually only during spring and fall in most of California and during summer along coastal areas when the climate is cool and foggy.

Rose phyllody is a flower abnormality recognized for more than 200 years in which leaf-like structures replace flower organs. The fundamental cause seems to be changes in plant hormone balance, brought about by abiotic conditions such as environmental stress, or by living infectious agents. Some rose varieties such as floribundas are more likely to exhibit phyllody symptoms, probably due to genetic susceptibility. In fact, one floribunda ancestor is *Rosa chinensis*, from which came the "Green Rose," a curious variety that has a stable mutation causing phyllody in all its flowers.

Phytoplasmas and viruses can disrupt normal hormone production, inducing phyllody in many plant species, but play less important roles in rose phyllody. Although a few reports exist of rose phyllody caused by phytoplasmas, the association is poorly documented. Insects—most often leafhoppers—can spread these

pathogens, so the appearance of phyllody often raises concerns about possible disease spread through the garden.

In roses, the most common cause of phyllody is environmental stress, such as hot weather when flower buds are forming, or water stress. If environmental factors are the cause, affected plants usually have normal and abnormal flowers simultaneously but otherwise look healthy. When the weather cools, the bush resumes producing only normal flowers.

Rose growers familiar with the characteristics of individual varieties can assess if phyllody is caused by disease or environmental stress by carefully examining plants. A lack of stunting or yellowing and good overall growth indicate a virus or phytoplasma is not likely the cause, but instead an individual flower is responding to specific environmental conditionals. No management practices are suggested other than pruning out individual blooms.



Cane Diseases and Disorders

Botrytis blight, as described above, can cause twig dieback and large, diffuse, target-like blotches on canes.

Winter injury from cold temperatures results in dead or dying flowers, twigs, and stems. A thick layer of leaf mulch may protect roses during the winter in cold mountain areas. Stem canker diseases caused by pathogens that move into injured tissue may follow winter injury. It is important to provide proper care to keep plants vigorous to prevent problems. Prune out diseased or dead tissue, making cuts at an angle in healthy tissue just above a node, and avoid wounding canes. Cankers often develop after cold temperature injury, so early spring pruning may not effectively eliminate them if late frosts occur. Additional late spring pruning may be necessary.

Sunburn appears as blackened areas, especially on the south and west sides of canes. Excessive heat from the sun or reflected heat from masonry, vinyl siding, or rock mulch on rose canes causes sunburn. Often, sunburn occurs as an indirect result of drought stress or spider mite pressure leading to defoliation.

Crown gall, caused by the

bacterium Agrobacterium tumefaciens, affects many woody plants including fruit trees, ornamentals, and roses as well as some herbaceous plants including chrysanthemums and daisies. Crown gall bacteria invade plant tissue after wounding. Galls, in the form of large, distorted tissue growth, can form at the base of the cane, on roots, or farther up on stems. Infected canes can be stunted and discolored. Do not plant susceptible plants in infested soil or near infected plants. Do not accept rose plants dug from someone's yard that have crown gall symptoms. Purchase and plant only high-quality stock.

Abiotic Disorders

Nutrient deficiencies cause various symptoms such as interveinal chlorosis (yellowing), vein yellowing, tip and marginal necrosis, and premature leaf drop. Many California soils have low percentages of organic matter, and the nitrogen reserve is typically low, so nitrogen must be added as organic or inorganic fertilizer. Micronutrient deficiencies, especially iron and zinc, appear as interveinal chlorosis of new leaves. These elements may be deficient because soils are too wet or too alkaline, or because the soil type, such as sandy loam, is low in micronutrient content. Because inorganic forms of iron and zinc form insoluble precipitates in alkaline soils, you can apply iron and zinc directly to foliage. You can apply iron and zinc in a chelated form to either soil or foliage.

Longitudinal section of a rose flower exhibiting phyllody. Despite the apparent <u>hips</u>, the <u>reproductive organs</u> are completely absent and have been replaced by <u>leaves</u>.



Nutrient excesses may limit rose growth if the total salt level becomes too high. A value of less than or equal to 2 dS/m (decisiemens per meter) is recommended. At a higher concentration of total salts, plants may show a lack of vigor and short shoots, although no definitive leaf symptoms may appear. If salt concentrations are found to be greater than 4 dS/m, you also may see browning of the leaves.

A few nutrients cause specific toxicities. Boron, which is found at high levels in some California soils, will cause stunting of plants, chlorosis, and marginal browning of the newest leaves. A soil concentration of less than or equal to 1 part per million is recommended. To remediate a problem with high boron, soil must be leached. That is, good quality water (low in boron) is applied and moves down through the

soil profile, dissolving boron and carrying it below the root zone.

Herbicide damage may manifest itself in a variety of symptoms, which include cupped, curled, or yellowed leaves, small leaves, or death of the entire plant. The herbicide class and dosage to the plant determine which symptoms appear and their severity. Injury from glyphosate (e.g., Roundup) is relatively common

Damage symptoms from glyphosate may not appear during the application season, especially if the application occurred in autumn, but may appear the following spring as a proliferation of small shoots and leaves. The plant will outgrow the injury if the dosage was not too high.

Reference: https://ipm.ucanr.edu/home-and-landscape/roses-diseases-and-abiotic-disorders/pest-notes/#gsc.tab=0

The Green Rose is a stable mutation with phyllody in all its blooms.



Roses in Review turns 100; deadline Nov. 30

Review, one of America's oldest citizen science projects.

These evaluations of new roses, assigning scores from 6 (the minimum score allowed) to 10 for garden and exhibition performance, form the backbone of the American Rose Society's annual guide, "Handbook for Selecting Roses." Scorecards from amateur rose growers around the nation yield the numerical scores listed for each variety.

(We're tough graders; there are no 10s in the ARS guide. Some truly excellent roses earned scores in the high 8s.)

According to the ARS, more than 37,000 varieties have been evaluated since 1930, when the organization first published its first edition of "Modern Roses." That inaugural edition included the ratings of 2,511 varieties.

Roses in Review (or RIR) is now mostly digital. Please fill out the survey on the ARS website; find it at https://rose.org/roses-in-review-2/. Fill out the form even if you do not grow any roses on this list. (All Consulting Rosarians are required to complete RIR.)

Deadline is 2 p.m. PST Nov. 30.

If you do not have access to the Internet, you may submit your answers in writing to our new Roses in Review coordinator, Karen McCann. The form is available in the print edition of the ARS magazine or online at the above web address.

Make sure to get your completed RIR form to Karen by Nov. 15. Karen's contact info: Karen McCann, 1320 Magazine St., Vallejo, CA 94591. Her phone: 707-246-5523.

No new roses in your garden? You may still have some varieties up for review. Among the more than 200 roses under consideration this year are 29 designated as "Special Group" (or SG). These are older roses that for whatever reason were not evaluated upon their original release.

Here are this year's rose varieties to review (along with ARS guidebook abbreviations noting their classification and color):

A Lady Never Tells HT yb
1000 Wishes S op
A Night to Remember Min rb
Abigail Rose HMsk mp
Adorable HT m
Alaiza HT ab
Alex Nobles HT mp
Alfred Sisley S ob (SG)
Always Hope S mp
Amarosa HT lp
Angel Kisses F w
Angelic Veil HT w
Angel's Delight FI w

Anne Marie HT pb
April Moon HT dp (SG)
Arthur of Newberry T w
Ashley Elizabeth Min mr
Ashley Eng op
Aubade HT ly
Aurora Borealis S pb
Avant Garde HT rb (SG)
Ay Caramba F ob
Back in Black Fl dr
Ball Gown HT mp
Bee Heaven Fl ly
Bees Love Me Pol w

Benjamin Alexander Hmusk m
Better Times HT ob
Beverly Ann Clay Gr ab
Beyond Fabulous! FI dy
Birthday Cake S yb
Blushing Drift Gc pb
Blushing Lavender Gr m
Brazos Belle S ob
Brick House Orange F or
Bridal Sunblaze Min w (SG)
Bring Me Sunshine Eng ab
Brut! HT r
Burlesque S m

Buttefly Bliss S w Buttercream Drift Gc ly Camille Pissaro F yb (SG) Captivating MinFl yb Cathedral Bells HT m Cayenne F dr Champagen Arches LCI lp Champagne Dreams F ab Chantilly Cream HT ly Cherries & Champagne HT rb Cherry Float LCI dr Cherrytini F mr Cherrytown HT pb Chiffon Eng w Cinnamon Hearts S mr Clouds of Glory HT w (SG) Color Splash S rb Colour Cocktail S yb Como Park S r (SG) Coral Beauty HT op Coral Cove S op (SG) Coral Lions-Rose Fl ab Coral Sunrise MinFl op Corky Thatcher S op Cosmic Clouds S dp Courage HT ab Cream Veranda F ab (SG) Dancing Cloud R mr Deep Passion MinFl dr Delta Gamma Heritage S ab Desert Sky F r Devotion HT ab Diane Sommers Min pb Dmitri Hvorostovsky S w Doc Pol mp (SG) Dottie MinFl dr Double Ambre F ob Dr Malcom Manners HG mr Dragon Fruit Sunblaze Min dp Dream Street HT mp Dreamcatcher MinFI rb Dylan Rose F Ip Easy Bee-zy Knock Out S my Easy Charmer Min m Eau de Parfum Berry S m Eau de Parfum Bling S dp Eau de Parfum Blush Eng Ip Eau de Parfum Bubbly Eng ab Elegance MinFl dr Elizabeth Eng lp Emily Bronte Eng pb Empty Pockets Min Ip (SG) English Coral Gr op

Eternal Hope Min dy Euphoria HT ab Eyeconic Plum Lemonade F m (SG) Eyes of Fire MinFl yb Ezvelda Pol w Faithfully Yours MinFl pb Femme Fatale HT dp Fiesta Veranda F yb Fire Storm MinFl ob Flaming Desire Min mr Flaming June LCI ob Flaming Star HT yb Flavorette Honey-Apricot Eng Flavorette Pear'd S w Florentina LCI dr (SG) Fly So High LCl pb Forever Amber F ab Forever Yours HT mr Fragrant Pink Sunrosa S mp Frilly Lilly F dp Ft Worth Blues S m Fuego de Amore S yb Garden Flame F yb Garden Sun LCL ab (SG) George's 90th Birthday HT ob Georgie Bee HT rb Gilded Sun F my (SG) Gold and Great Fl dy Golden Trendsetteer FI my **Good Morning Gorgeous** MinFl dr Grace 'n' Grit White S w Grandma's Red S dr Grateful Heart HT rb (SG) Grus an Freedom F dp Gumball Goody S yb Hawaiian Sunset MinFl vb He is Risen Min ob Healthcare Hero MinFl pb Heavenly Ascent LCI ly Heavenly Ascent Pink LCI mp Heavenly Ascent Red LCI mr Heavenly F mp Heavenly Scented HT pb Heroic Love MinFl rb Hi Honey F ab Hot n Zesty Min ob In Love Again, HT mr Irene's Awakening F my It's Gorgeous F dy

J'Adore F Ip Kaleidoscope Girl Fl yb Karrie's Rose HG ob Kings Hill S ab Kinzie's Charm HT yb La Di Da F m La Vicomtesse Eng pb Lasting Memories S dp Laus Deo FI rb Lavander Crush S m (SG) Lavender Siluetta LCI m Lemontini HT yb Like No Other F m (SG) Lily Grace Pol w Little Rhody S Ip Love and Passion Min rb Love and Romance MinFI rb Loves Me, Loves Me Not HT Love's Promise HT mr (SG) Luna Love Gc w Magnolia Memories S pb Make Me Blush HT vb Mandarin Sunblaze Min ab (SG) Mandarin Sunset FI ob Mango Blush MinFl ob Manhattan Blue F m Mansfield Park FI Ip Marmalade Dream S ob Marshmallow Bubblegum MinFl pb Mary Lou Whitney HT Ip Maui Sunrise HT ab Maurice Utrillo HT rb (SG) Meant to Be HT mp Meine Rose HT Ip Melissa Darling F ab Meteor FI vb Miracle on the Hudson S r (SG) Miss Manners Gr dp Miss Pretty FI mp Mme Jean LCI ab Moonlight in Paris S ab (SG) Morning Glory FI my Muzi-Lucia HT pb My Best Friend FI my My First Crush Min pb Mysterious F r Never Been Redder F dr Nitty Gritty Peach Gc ab Nitty Gritty Pink Gc dp

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Itsy Bitsy Peach Min ab

Nitty Gritty Red Gc mr Nitty Gritty White Gc w Nitty Gritty Yellow Gc my Old Town Novato HP dp Orange Glow Knock Out S ob Orchid Kisses Min m Oso Easy En Fuego S yb Oso Easy Ice Bay S w Over the Edge F yb Oxford Girl LCI mp Palatina Memento F pb Palatina Traviata FI dr Paradise Beach Eng ab Passionate Love MinFI rb Patsy Gerling Cunningham Min w (SG) Peach Flower Carpet Gc ob Peach Melba LCI ob Peppermint Party LCI w Perfume Breeze S lp (SG) Petite Peach Min ab Phyllis Diller Gr dy Pictue Perfect HT pb Pink Patty Cakes Gc Ip Pink Sunblaze Min pb Pink Tumbleweed Min dp Polar Vortex CI S w Polynesian Punch F ob (SG) Powder Keg Min m PowderPuff Pink F dp Praireville Prince Eng ab Princess Buttercup S Iv Princess Elise Eng dp Pure Joy MinFl pb Purple Lodge S m Que Lindo Min pb Queen of the Night FI m Quest for Zest Gr my R B G MinFl yb Radiant Love MinFI rb Raspberry Cream Twirl LCL pb (SG) Raspberry Cupcake HT mp Ray Ponton Pol m Red Seaside Swirl HRg mr Red Streamer LCI mr Red Sunrosa S mr Reminiscent Coral S op Reminiscent Crema S w Reminiscent Pink S mp Ringo Double Pink S pb Rise Up Amberness S ab Rise Up Emberays S ob

Rise Up Lilac Days S m Rise Up Ringo S yb Rocket HT mr Romeo HT or Rosemantic Cream FI w Rouge Rhapsody HT mr Royal Sunrise S yb Royal Swan S w Runway Star HT Ip Sacrificial Love MinFl dr Saffron Summer S my Scentous Eng mp (SG) Seaside Swirl Blush Rugosa HR_q lp Seaside Swirl Pink Rugosa HRg mp Seaside Swirl Red HRg dr Sespe Sunrise HT ab Silas Marner Eng mp Simply Color Gr ly Soft and Sweet Fl w South Park Eng ab Spice of Life MinFl rb Stan Henry S ab Star-Crossed Lovers HT pb Strawberry Kisses MinFl rb Sui Mei Ren T pb Sultry Night Eng m Summer Heat S ob Sunblaze Lemon Min ly Sunblaze Peach Min ab Surprise MinFl vb Susan Williams-Ellis Eng w Sweet Baby S Ip Sweet Eloise LCI pb Sweet Love of Mine F pb Sweet Madame Blue Eng m Sweet Pegge S dr Sweet Rose of Mine F pb Sweet Siluetta LCI w Tangerine Flames LCI ob The Country Parson Eng my The Finest HT w The Philosopher's Rose HT pb Tiamo G dr Time After Time F mp Top Cream HT w Touch of Heaven F Ip True Affection S pb True Bliss HT pb

True Devotion LCI mp True Endearment FI rb True Love F dr True Perfume S pb True Serenity HT mr True Spirit S dr Tuesday McMains S ab Twilight Princess S m Unfailing Love Min m Up for Anything S dp Uptown Girl Gr op (SG) Warms My Heart Min ob Watermelon Sunblaze Min mp Wedding Piano HT w Wellenspiel S lp Whipped Cream F w White Princess HT w Wicked Sister Eng pb Wildcard F dy Wine & Roses LCI rb Winning Streak F rb Xander Pol w Xoxo MinFI rb Yukon Sun S ly

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True Delight LCI yb

American Rose Center: A living archive of roses

Reprinted from "Heart of Louisiana"

he American Rose Center near Shreveport, Louisiana, has quietly flourished for half a century as the headquarters of the American Rose Society.

Spread across 118 acres, the center serves as a living museum of blooming roses – some rare, some familiar – planted in carefully curated gardens that showcase the beauty and diversity of America's favorite flower.

"There's probably a hundred different varieties of roses introduced every year," says Beth Smiley, executive director of the American Rose Society. "Some of them will make it, some of them will become timeless roses."

At any given time, the garden features between 300 to 400 different rose varieties, Smiley says. With nearly 6,000 bushes arranged in thematic displays, visitors are offered a colorful and aromatic journey through rose history – from modern hybrids to heirloom varieties.





"The first and second circle feature modern roses – 19th and 20th century," Smiley explains. "And then the third circle features the shrub class of roses. The fourth circle features our old garden roses."

The center is more than just a display garden; it's an educational resource. "We want to show you the classes of roses so that if you have a spot in your home garden," says Smiley, "you say, oh, well that would grow in that small spot that I have."

Founded in Pennsylvania in the 1890s, the <u>American Rose Society</u> had its official gardens in Ohio through much of the 20th century. The center relocated to Shreveport in 1974 after receiving a land donation: 118 acres of pine forest.

Since then, the American Rose Center has blossomed into a national destination and preservation site. One current project involves cultivating ramblers – long-stemmed climbing roses that can drape across fences, trellises, and even homes. The center's nursery brims with young plants

aimed at sparking interest in this sprawling variety.

Visitors can stroll shaded paths beneath tall pines, pause at a reflecting pool, or sit quietly as birds sing and the scent of roses drifts on the breeze. "That's everybody's first reaction, right?" Smiley says. "When you get a rose, you put your nose in it to smell it."

The best times to visit are during peak blooms – mid-April to mid-May, June to early July, and again from mid-September to mid-October. Whether you're a seasoned gardener or a casual admirer, Smiley promises, "We can help you find the right roses for your place – wherever that place is, anywhere in the United States."

The American Rose Center is located several miles west of Shreveport, Louisiana, at 8877 Jefferson Paige Road. Phone: (318) 938-5402. There is an admission charge. For hours, admission, directions and more details: https://rose.org/american-rose-garden/





The American
Rose Center in
Shreveport,
Louisiana, is
America's official
rose garden, filled
with ideas for every
rose lover.



Jolene Adams judges blooms at a recent NCNH Show. Send us your photos!

Photo by Audrey Brandt

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AIM & SCOPES

The Criterion provides a communication medium for the publication of relevant news items relating to National, District and local rose society activities. This journal is intended to serve the various local societies and members of the NCNH District by publication of special news of particular interest to ARS Judges, ARS Consulting Rosarians and those rosarians who wish to gain a deeper insight into the activities of the NCNH District.

Local societies are encouraged to submit their major activities for publication. Technical articles on topics of interest to rose growers are published as an opportunity to share in the increased awareness of horticultural excellence of growing roses.

Readers are invited to submit articles for publication.

Deadline dates for publication are listed in the "Dates To Remember Column."

DISCLAIMERS

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